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VIRGIN RECORDS AMERICA, INC.;
UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; SONY BMG
MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT; WARNER
BROS. RECORDS INC.; and BMG MUSIC

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

VIRGIN RECORDS AMERICA, INC., a
California corporation; UMG RECORDINGS,
INC., a Delaware corporation; SONY BMG
MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT, a Delaware
general partnership; WARNER BROS.
RECORDS INC., a Delaware corporation; and
BMG MUSIC, a New York general partnership,
Plaintiffs,

v.

JOHN DOE,
Defendant.

CASE NO.

CV 07

6032

COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT
INFRINGEMENT

JF

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RICHARD W. WIEKING
CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

E-filing

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

1. This is a civil action seeking damages and injunctive relief for copyright infringement under the copyright laws of the United States (17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*).

2. This Court has jurisdiction under 17 U.S.C. § 101 *et seq.*; 28 U.S.C. § 1331 (federal question); and 28 U.S.C. § 1338(a) (copyright).

3. Venue in this District is proper. See 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391(b), 1400(a). Although the true identity of Defendant is unknown to Plaintiffs at this time, on information and belief, Defendant may be found in this District and/or a substantial part of the acts of infringement complained of herein occurred in this District. On information and belief, personal jurisdiction in this District is proper because Defendant, without consent or permission of the copyright owner, disseminated over the Internet copyrighted works owned and/or controlled by Plaintiffs. On information and belief, such illegal dissemination occurred in every jurisdiction in the United States, including this one. In addition, Defendant contracted with an Internet Service Provider ("ISP") found in this District to provide Defendant with the access to the Internet which facilitated Defendant's infringing activities.

PARTIES

4. Plaintiff Virgin Records America, Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of California, with its principal place of business in the State of New York.

5. Plaintiff UMG Recordings, Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

6. Plaintiff SONY BMG MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT is a Delaware general partnership, with its principal place of business in the State of New York.

7. Plaintiff Warner Bros. Records Inc. is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Delaware, with its principal place of business in the State of California.

8. Plaintiff BMG Music is a general partnership duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of New York, with its principal place of business in the State of New York.

9. The true name and capacity of Defendant are unknown to Plaintiffs at this time. Defendant is known to Plaintiffs only by the Internet Protocol ("IP") address assigned to Defendant by his or her ISP on the date and time of Defendant's infringing activity. See Exhibit A. Plaintiffs believe that information obtained in discovery will lead to the identification of Defendant's true name.

COUNT I

INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHTS

10. Plaintiffs incorporate herein by this reference each and every allegation contained in each paragraph above.

11. Plaintiffs are, and at all relevant times have been, the copyright owners or licensees of exclusive rights under United States copyright law with respect to certain copyrighted sound recordings, including, but not limited to, all of the copyrighted sound recordings on Exhibit A to this Complaint (collectively, these copyrighted sound recordings shall be identified as the “Copyrighted Recordings”). Each of the Copyrighted Recordings is the subject of a valid Certificate of Copyright Registration issued by the Register of Copyrights to each Plaintiff as specified on each page of Exhibit A.

12. Among the exclusive rights granted to each Plaintiff under the Copyright Act are the exclusive rights to reproduce the Copyrighted Recordings and to distribute the Copyrighted Recordings to the public.

13. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that Defendant, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, has continuously used, and continues to use, an online media distribution system to download and/or distribute to the public certain of the Copyrighted Recordings. Exhibit A identifies the IP address with the date and time of capture and a list of copyrighted recordings that Defendant has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, downloaded and/or distributed to the public. Through his or her continuous and ongoing acts of downloading and/or distributing to the public the Copyrighted Recordings, Defendant has violated Plaintiffs' exclusive rights of reproduction and distribution. Defendant's actions constitute infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and/or exclusive rights under copyright. (In addition to the sound recordings listed on Exhibit A, Plaintiffs are

1 informed and believe Defendant has, without the permission or consent of Plaintiffs, continuously
 2 downloaded and/or distributed to the public additional sound recordings owned by or exclusively
 3 licensed to Plaintiffs or Plaintiffs' affiliate record labels, and Plaintiffs believe that such acts of
 4 infringement are ongoing. Exhibit A includes the currently-known total number of audio files being
 5 distributed by Defendant.)

6 14. Plaintiffs have placed proper notices of copyright pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 401 on
 7 each respective album cover of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A. These notices
 8 of copyright appeared on published copies of each of the sound recordings identified in Exhibit A.
 9 These published copies were widely available, and each of the published copies of the sound
 10 recordings identified in Exhibit A was accessible by Defendant.

11 15. Plaintiffs are informed and believe that the foregoing acts of infringement have been
 12 willful, intentional, and in disregard of and with indifference to the rights of Plaintiffs.

13 16. As a result of Defendant's infringement of Plaintiffs' copyrights and exclusive rights
 14 under copyright, Plaintiffs are entitled to statutory damages pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504(c) against
 15 Defendant for each infringement of each copyrighted recording. Plaintiffs further are entitled to
 16 their attorneys' fees and costs pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 505.

17 17. The conduct of Defendant is causing and, unless enjoined and restrained by this
 18 Court, will continue to cause Plaintiffs great and irreparable injury that cannot fully be compensated
 19 or measured in money. Plaintiffs have no adequate remedy at law. Pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §§ 502
 20 and 503, Plaintiffs are entitled to injunctive relief prohibiting Defendant from further infringing
 21 Plaintiffs' copyrights, and ordering that Defendant destroy all copies of copyrighted sound
 22 recordings made in violation of Plaintiffs' exclusive rights.

23 WHEREFORE, Plaintiffs pray for judgment against Defendant as follows:

24 1. For an injunction providing:

25 "Defendant shall be and hereby is enjoined from directly or indirectly
 26 infringing Plaintiffs' rights under federal or state law in the
 27 Copyrighted Recordings and any sound recording, whether now in
 28 existence or later created, that is owned or controlled by Plaintiffs (or
 any parent, subsidiary, or affiliate record label of Plaintiffs)
 ("Plaintiffs' Recordings"), including without limitation by using the
 Internet or any online media distribution system to reproduce (*i.e.*,
 download) any of Plaintiffs' Recordings or to distribute (*i.e.*, upload)

1 any of Plaintiffs' Recordings, except pursuant to a lawful license or
2 with the express authority of Plaintiffs. Defendant also shall destroy
3 all copies of Plaintiffs' Recordings that Defendant has downloaded
4 onto any computer hard drive or server without Plaintiffs'
5 authorization and shall destroy all copies of those downloaded
6 recordings transferred onto any physical medium or device in
7 Defendant's possession, custody, or control."

8 2. For statutory damages for each infringement of each Copyrighted Recording
9 pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 504.

10 3. For Plaintiffs' costs in this action.

11 4. For Plaintiffs' reasonable attorneys' fees incurred herein.

12 5. For such other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

13 Dated: November 29, 2007

HOLME ROBERTS & OWEN LLP

14 By: 

15 MATTHEW FRANKLIN JAKSA
16 Attorney for Plaintiffs
17 VIRGIN RECORDS AMERICA, INC.;
18 UMG RECORDINGS, INC.; SONY BMG
19 MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT; WARNER
20 BROS. RECORDS INC.; and BMG
21 MUSIC
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Exhibit A

EXHIBIT A**JOHN DOE****IP Address:** 169.229.80.139 2007-06-01 21:59:14 EDT**CASE ID#** 131460399**P2P Network:** AresWareUS**Total Audio Files:** 1300

<u>Copyright Owner</u>	<u>Artist</u>	<u>Recording Title</u>	<u>Album Title</u>	<u>SR#</u>
Virgin Records America, Inc.	Lenny Kravitz	Lady	Baptism	357-913
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Black Eyed Peas	Shut Up	Elephunk	334-398
SONY BMG MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT	Maria Mena	You're the Only One	White Turns Blue	360-223
Warner Bros. Records Inc.	Madonna	Sorry	Confessions on a Dance Floor	375-278
BMG Music	The Strokes	Reptilia	Room on Fire	342-282
UMG Recordings, Inc.	The Pussycat Dolls	Wait A Minute	PCD	377-102
SONY BMG MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT	Howie Day	Collide	Stop All The World Now	349-701
SONY BMG MUSIC ENTERTAINMENT	Shakira	No	Fijacion Oral Vol. 1	372-418
UMG Recordings, Inc.	Kabah	Te Necesito	XNE	288-447